

1.

$$y = x^{5/3} - 10x^{-4}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{5}{3}x^{2/3} + 40x^{-5}$$

Marking instructions for each question

Question			Generic scheme	Illustrative scheme	Max mark
1.			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •¹ express second term in differentiable form •² differentiate one term •³ complete differentiation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •¹ ... - 10x⁻⁴ stated or implied by •³ •² $\frac{5}{3}x^{\frac{2}{3}} \dots$ or $\dots + 40x^{-5}$ •³ $\frac{5}{3}x^{\frac{2}{3}} + 40x^{-5}$ 	3
Notes:					
1. Where candidates “differentiate over two lines” see Candidates A and B. 2. • ³ is only available for differentiating a term with a negative index. 3. Where candidates attempt to integrate throughout, only • ¹ is available.					
Commonly Observed Responses:					
Candidate A - differentiating over two lines $y = x^{\frac{5}{3}} - \frac{10}{x^4}$ $y = \frac{5}{3}x^{\frac{2}{3}} - 10x^{-4}$ • ¹ ✓ $y = \frac{5}{3}x^{\frac{2}{3}} + 40x^{-5}$ • ² ✓ • ³ ✗			Candidate B - differentiating over two lines $y = x^{\frac{5}{3}} - \frac{10}{x^4}$ $y = \frac{5}{3}x^{\frac{2}{3}} - 10x^{-4}$ • ¹ ✓ $y = \frac{5}{3}x^{\frac{2}{3}} + 40x^{-3}$ • ² ✓ • ³ ✗		
Candidate C \vdots $\frac{5}{3}x^{\frac{2}{3}} + 40x^{-5} + c$ • ³ ✗					