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Sodium hydrogencarbonate, NaHCO₃, is a water-soluble solid and is present in indigestion tablets.

When sodium hydrogencarbonate is heated to 112 °C it breaks down and carbon dioxide gas is given off.

$$2NaHCO_3(s) \rightarrow Na_2CO_3(s) + H_2O(g) + CO_2(g)$$

Sodium hydrogencarbonate also reacts with acids to form salts. The hydrogencarbonate ions react with hydrogen ions from the acid to form water and carbon dioxide gas.

$$HCO_3^-(aq) + H^+(aq) \rightarrow H_2O(\ell) + CO_2(g)$$

Using your knowledge of chemistry, comment on how the mass of sodium hydrogencarbonate in an indigestion tablet could be determined by experiment.